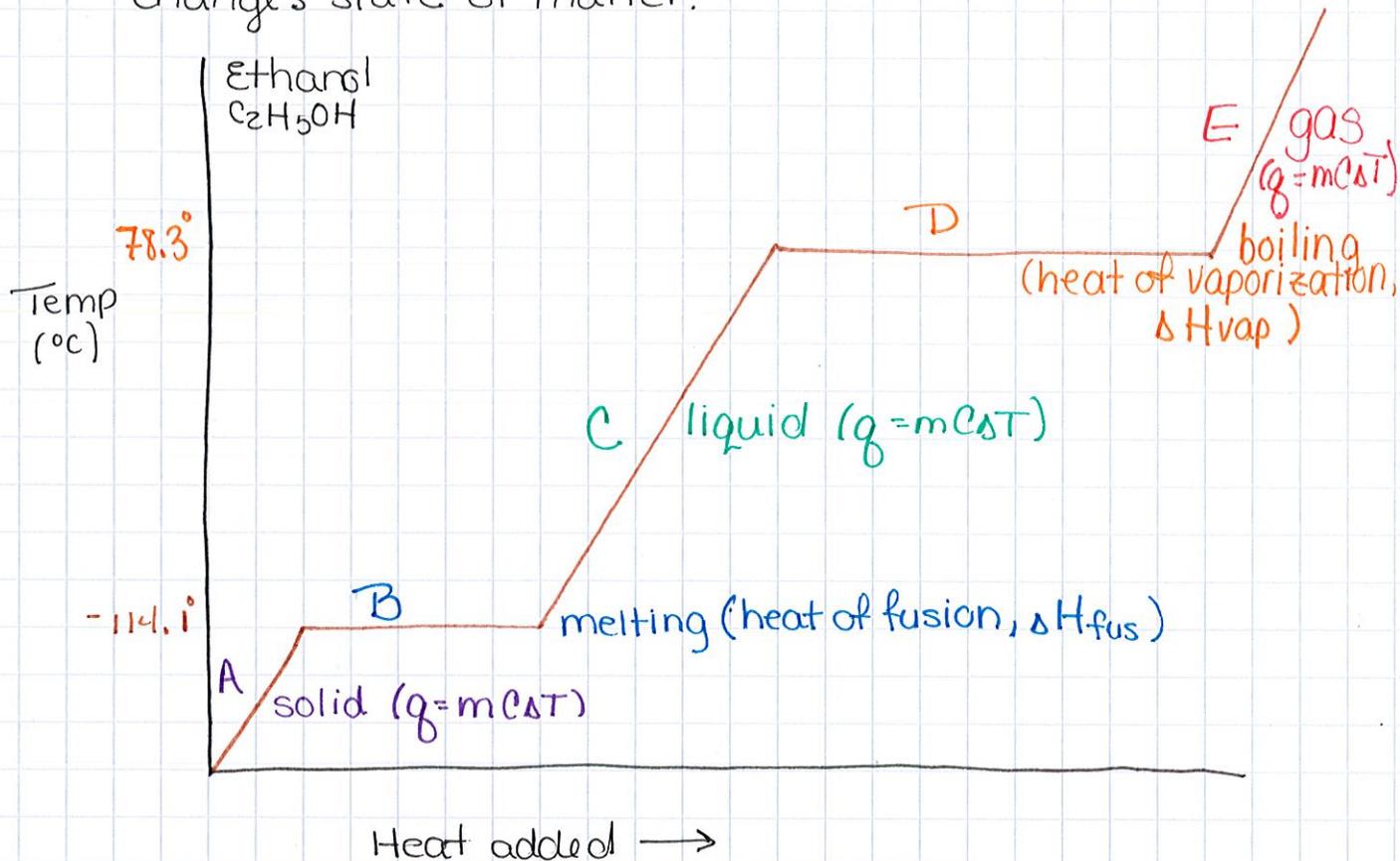


Heating Curves

show the change in energy (heat) as a substance changes state of matter.



- A. solid - by adding heat, all of the energy goes into increasing the temp. (\uparrow kinetic energy) of the solid. IMFs in the solid start to weaken.
- B. melting - all of the heat added goes into further weakening of the IMFs so that the solid can melt. The temp. WILL NOT CHANGE UNTIL all the solid is melted.
- C. liquid - by adding heat, all of the energy goes into increasing the temperature (\uparrow kinetic energy) & further weakening the IMFs.
- D. boiling - all of the heat added breaks IMFs, letting the liquid become a gas. The temp. will NOT CHANGE UNTIL all the liquid is vaporized.
- E. gas - by adding heat, all of energy goes into increasing the temp.

It takes more energy to boil (D) a substance than to melt it (B) because it takes more energy to break an IMF than to weaken it.