

split the steam into hydrogen and oxygen. The hydrogen then exploded.

5) a) mass = original mass
remaining $\frac{1}{2^{\text{#half-lives}}}$

#half-lives = $\frac{5210.2 \text{ years}}{87.7 \text{ years}} = 60$ $\text{mass}_{\text{remaining}} = \frac{5000 \text{ kg}}{2^6} = 78.1 \text{ kg}$

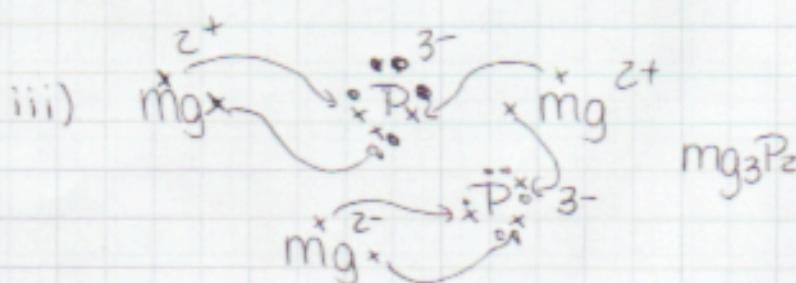
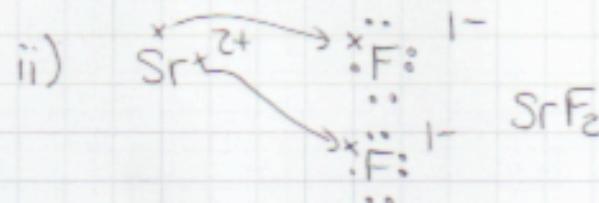
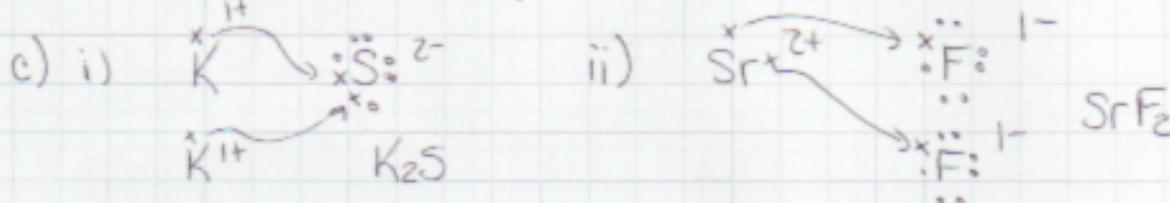
b) #half-lives = $\frac{6404 \text{ years}}{1601 \text{ years}} = 4$ $\text{mass}_{\text{remaining}} = \frac{100 \text{ g}}{2^4} = 6.25 \text{ g}$

6) a) An ionic bond is a bond (force of attraction) created when a metal transfers a valence electron to a nonmetal.

b) - very strong bond

- high melting & boiling points

- conduct electricity when molten or dissolved in water

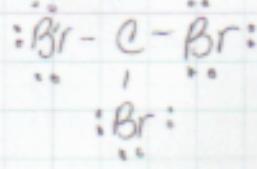
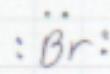
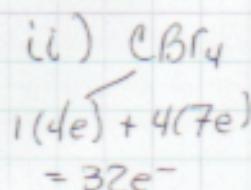
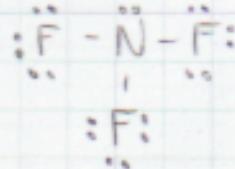
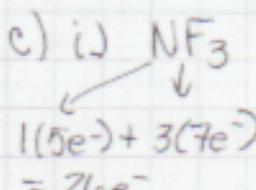


7) a) A covalent bond is a bond formed when 2 nonmetals share valence electrons

b) - strong bond

- lower melting & boiling points

- nonconductors



$\frac{26e^-}{2} = 13 \text{ prs}$

$13 \text{ prs} - 3 = 10 \text{ lone prs}$

$\frac{32e^-}{2} = 16 \text{ prs}$

$16 \text{ prs} - 4 = 12 \text{ lone prs}$

(c)